

April 9, 2019

CURRICULUM VITAE
LIQUN CAO, Ph.D.

Gender: Male

Nationality: the United States of America

Present Position

Professor of Sociology and Criminology
University of Ontario Institute of Technology

Office Address

Faculty of Social Science and Humanities
University of Ontario Institute of Technology
55 Bond Street E.
Oshawa, ON, Canada L1G 0A5
Tel.: 905-721-8668 ext. 3804
Fax: 905-721-3372

E-mail: liqun.cao@uoit.ca

1. EDUCATION

1993 Ph.D., Department of Sociology, University of Cincinnati
Dissertation: *The Social Determinants of Gun Ownership: Self-Protection in an Urban Environment.*
Dissertation advisor: Francis T. Cullen

2. FACULTY POSITIONS

2008 - Professor, Faculty of Social Science and Humanities, the University of Ontario
Institute of Technology, Oshawa, Canada

2002 to 2008 Professor, Department of Sociology, Anthropology and Criminology, Eastern
Michigan University, Ypsilanti, Michigan, U.S.A.

1997 to 2002 Associate Professor, Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti, Michigan.

- 1994 to 1997 Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Anthropology, and Criminology, Eastern Michigan University, Ypsilanti, Michigan.
- 1993 to 1994 Assistant Professor, Criminal Justice Department, Salem State University, Salem, Massachusetts.
- 1992 to 1993 Visiting Professor, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Miami University, Oxford, Ohio.

3. AWARDS AND HONORS

- 2016 Highly Commended Paper for “Differentiating confidence in the police, trust in the police, and satisfaction with the police” in *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, issued by Tony Roche, Publishing Director and Jim Bowden, Head of the Emerald Literati Network, Emerald Group Publishing Limited.
- 2014 Adjunct Professor, Queensland University of Technology, Australia (2014-2017).
- 2012 Adjunct Professor, Hunan University, the People’s Republic of China (2012-2015).
- 2008 Donal MacNamara Award – the best article of the year (2007) in three Academy of Criminal Justice Science official journals: *Justice Quarterly*, *Journal of Criminal Justice Education*, and *ACJS Today*. All articles are automatically considered. Co-recipient with Steven Stack (first author) and Amy Adamczyk (third author).
- 2006 Honorary member, Albanian Institute of Sociology.
- 2004 Fulbright Senior Specialist, Law Institute, Lithuania (from August 1 to September 4, 2004).
- 2000 Visiting Scholar, Max Planck Institute of International and Foreign Criminal Law and Criminology, Freiburg, Germany (From September 1 to December 31, 2000).
- 1998 Junior Scholar Paper Competition Award at the 12th International Congress on Criminology, Seoul, South Korea (August 24-29).
- 1993 1992 Anderson Outstanding Student Paper Award presented at 1993 Annual Meeting of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Kansas City, Missouri. Co-recipient with Sandra Lee Browning.
- 1992 Lois Elliot Graduate Student Research Award, Department of Sociology, University of Cincinnati (Awarded every two years to the Department's outstanding graduate student).

4. RESEARCH

A. Monographs and Edited Collections (in descending chronological order):

Cao, Liqun, LanYing Huang, and Ivan Y. Sun. 2014. *Policing in Taiwan: From Authoritarianism to Democracy*. London: Routledge.
Nominated for the 2015 Outstanding Book Award in the Division of International Criminology, American Society of Criminology.

Cao, Liqun, Ivan Y. Sun, and Bill Heberton (editors). 2014. *The Routledge Handbook of Chinese Criminology*. London: Routledge.

Cao, Liqun and Xin Ren (editors), 2008. *Criminology* (in Chinese). Beijing: People's University Press.

Cao, Liqun and Susyan Jou. 2007. *Criminological Theories and Their Empirical Status* (in simplified Chinese). Beijing: People's Press.

Jou, Susyan and Liqun Cao. 2007. *Criminological Theories and Their Tests*. Taipei: Wu-nan Publisher. (in traditional Chinese).

Cao, Liqun. 2004. *Major Criminological Theories: Concepts and Measurement* (ISBN: 0-534-19631-4). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.

Winterdyk, John and Liqun Cao, Editors. 2004. *Lessons of International/Comparative Criminology/Criminal Justice* (ISBN: 0-9733978-6-1). Toronto: de Sitter Publications.

B. Refereed Journal Articles (in descending chronological order and alphabetical order within each year)

81. Cao, Liqun and Bill Heberton. 2019. The death penalty in China: Challenges and prospects. *Criminal Law Review* (in Chinese), accepted on February 3, 2019.

80. Stack, Steve and Liqun Cao. 2019. Social integration and indigenous suicidality. *Archives of Suicide Research*, forthcoming (accepted on December 21, 2018).

79. Zhang, Shan-gen, Liqun Cao, Yuning Wu, and Feng Li. Demystifying confidence in different levels of the police: Evidence from Shanghai, China. *Policing & Society*, (online first on July 25, 2018).

78. Cao, Liqun and Yuning Wu. 2019. Confidence in the police by race: Taking stock and charting new directions. *Police Practice & Research* 20 (1): 3-11.

77. Heeuk Lee, Liqun Cao, David Kim, and Youngki Woo. 2019. Police contacts and confidence in the police in a medium-sized city. *International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice* 56: 70-78.
76. Cao, Liqun, Velmer Burton, and Liu Liu. 2018. Correlates of illicit drug use among Indigenous peoples: A test of social support theory. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* 62 (14): 4510-4527.
75. Cao, Liqun and Shaochen Du. 2018. China Study in the International Perspective. *Tsinghua Sociology Review* (in Chinese) 10: 1-12.
74. Cao, Liqun and Bill Heberton. 2018. China and “La questione criminale” (“The Criminal Question”): Revolutionary and reformist periods. *International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice* 52: 98-105.
73. Liu Liu, Huimin Wang, Wing Hong Chui, and Liqun Cao. 2018. Chinese drug users’ abstinence intentions: The role of perceived social support. *Journal of Drug Issues* 48 (4): 519-535.
72. Wu, Yuning and Liqun Cao. 2018. Race/ethnicity, discrimination, and confidence in order institutions. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management* 41 (6): 704-720.
71. Cao, Liqun, Ruibin Lu, and Xiaohan Mei. 2017. Acceptance of prostitution and its social determinants in Canada. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* 61 (10): 1171–1190.
70. Cao, Liqun and Yan Zhang. 2017. Governance and regional variation of homicide rates: Evidence from cross-national data. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* 61 (1): 25-45.
69. Wu, Yuning, Ivan Sun, and Liqun Cao. 2017. Immigrant perceptions of the police: Theoretical explanations. *International Journal of Police Science and Management* 19 (3): 171–186
68. Cao, Liqun. 2016. Reprioritizing order: Law, reason and sentiment; Toward a criminology under rule of law in China, *Guanghua Law Review* 10: 12-30 (in Chinese).
67. Cao, Liqun, Lan-Ying Huang, and Ivan Sun. 2016a. The development and reform of police training and education in Taiwan. *Police Practice & Research* 17 (6): 531-542.
66. Cao, Liqun, Lan-Ying Huang, and Ivan Sun. 2016b. From authoritarian policing to democratic policing: A case study of Taiwan. *Policing & Society* 26 (6): 642-658.

65. Zhuo, Yue and Liqun Cao. 2016. Civil disputes resolution in contemporary China: Action vs. intention. *Crime, Law and Social Change* 66 (5): 507-523.
64. Cao, Liqun. 2015. Differentiating confidence in the police, trust in the police, and satisfaction with the police. *Policing* 38 (2): 239-249.
63. Cao, Liqun, Jihong Zhao, Ling Ren, and Ruohui Zhao. 2015. Do in-group and out-group trusts matter in predicting confidence in order institutions: A study of three culturally distinctive countries. *International Sociology* 30: 674-693.
62. Wu, Yuning, Rodney Lake, and Liqun Cao. 2015. Race and social bonds on juvenile attitudes toward the police. *Justice Quarterly* 32 (3): 445-470.
61. Cao, Liqun. 2014a. Aboriginal people and confidence in the police. *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice* 56 (5): 499-525.
60. Cao, Liqun. 2014b. Thinking about criminology in China (in Chinese). *Issues on Juvenile Crimes and Delinquency* 193: 13-18 (in Chinese).
59. Cao, Liqun and Edward Maguire. 2013. A test of temperance hypothesis: Class, religiosity, and tolerance of prostitution. *Social Problems* 60 (2): 188-205.
58. Cao, Liqun. 2012a. On the translation of criminal justice: A reply to Professor Wu. *Issues on Juvenile Crimes and Delinquency* 181: 34-35 (in Chinese).
57. Cao, Liqun. 2012b. Recurrent flirtations of law and criminology in the USA. *Issues on Juvenile Crimes and Delinquency* 177: 22-30 (in Chinese).
56. Cao, Liqun, Yung-Lien Lai, and Ruohui Zhao. 2012. Shades of blue: Confidence in the police in the world. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 40 (1): 40-49.
55. Cao, Liqun and Ruohui Zhao. 2012. The impact of culture on acceptance of soft drugs across Europe. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 40 (4): 296-305.
54. Zhang, Yan and Liqun Cao. 2012. Social support and corruption: A replication and confirmation of the relationship. *Issues on Juvenile Crimes and Delinquency* 178: 20-30 (in Chinese).
53. Zhang, Yan, George J. Day, and Liqun Cao. 2012. A partial test of Agnew's general theory of crime and delinquency. *Crime & Delinquency* 58 (6): 856 - 878.
52. Cao, Liqun. 2011. Visible minorities and confidence in the police. *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice* 53 (1): 1-26.

51. Cao, Liqun and Donna Selman. 2010. Children of the common mother: Social determinants of liberalism in the U.S. and Canada. *Sociological Focus* 43 (4): 311-329.
50. Cao, Liqun and Steven Stack. 2010. Exploring *terra incognita*: Family values and prostitution acceptance in China. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 38 (4): 531-537.
49. Cao, Liqun, Ruohui Zhao, Ling Ren, and Jihong Zhao. 2010. Social support and anomie: A multilevel analysis of anomie in Europe and North America. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* 54 (4): 625-639.
48. Jou, Susyan, Charles Hou, and Liqun Cao. 2010. Value dimension in civil society: Public attitudes towards sex workers across countries. *Journal of Criminology* 13 (2): 109-140 (in Chinese).
47. Lai, Yung-Lien, Liqun Cao, and Jihong Solomon Zhao. 2010. The impact of political regime on confidence in legal authorities: A comparison between China and Taiwan. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 38 (5): 934-941.
46. Stack, Steven, Amy Adamczyk, and Liqun Cao. 2010. Survivalism and public opinion on criminality: A cross-national analysis of prostitution. *Social Forces* 88 (4): 1703-1726.
45. Zhao, Ruohui and Liqun Cao. 2010. Social change and anomie — A cross-national study. *Social Forces* 88 (3): 1209-1229.
44. Cao, Liqun and Steven Stack. 2009. Democracy is in and prostitutes are back: What do Albanians think of prostitution? *Sociological Analysis* 3 (1): 91-104.
43. Cao, Liqun and Shanyang Zhao. 2009. The great convergence? China and the United States in the new century. *Sociological Focus* 42 (3): 222-227.
42. Zhang, Yan, Liqun Cao, and Michael S. Vaughn. 2009. Social support and corruption: Structural determinants of corruption in the world. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology* 42 (2): 204-217.
41. Cao, Liqun, Charles Hou, and Bu Huang. 2008. Correlates of victim offender relationship in homicide. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* 52 (6): 658-672.
40. Cao, Liqun, Yan Zhang, and Ni He. 2008. Carrying guns to school for protection: A reanalysis of the 2001 school crime supplement. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 36 (2): 154-64.
39. Huang, Lan-Ying and Liqun Cao. 2008. Exploring sexual harassment in a police department in Taiwan. *Policing* 31 (2): 324-340.

38. Cao, Liqun. 2007. Returning to normality: Anomie and crime in China. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* 51 (1): 40-51.
37. Cao, Liqun and Steven J. Stack. 2007. Public attitudes toward bribery in Albania and their determinants. *Sociological Analysis* 1: 115-126.
36. Stack, Steven, Liqun Cao, and Amy Adamczyk. 2007. Crime volume and law and order culture. *Justice Quarterly* 24 (2): 291-308.
35. Cao, Liqun and Velmer Burton, Jr. 2006. Spanning the continents: Assessing the Turkish public confidence in the police. *Policing* 29 (3): 451-463.
34. Cao, Liqun and Mengyan Dai. 2006. Confidence in the police: Where does Taiwan rank in the world? *Asian Journal of Criminology* 1: 71-84.
33. Jou, Susyan and Liqun Cao. 2006. The integration of criminological theories. *Journal of Police (in Chinese)* 36 (6): 59-74.
32. Cao, Liqun and Steven Stack. 2005. Confidence in the police between America and Japan: Results from two waves of surveys. *Policing* 28 (1): 139-151.
31. Cao, Liqun and Jihong Zhao. 2005. Confidence in the police in Latin America. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 33 (5): 403-412.
30. Garcia, Venessa and Liqun Cao. 2005. Race and satisfaction with the police in a small city. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 33 (2): 191-199.
29. Ren, Ling, Liqun Cao, Nicholas Lovrich, and Michael Gaffney. 2005. Linking confidence in the police with the performance of the police: Community policing can make a difference. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 33 (1): 55-66.
28. Cao, Liqun. 2004a. Is American society more anomic? A test of Merton's theory with cross-national data. *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice* 28 (1): 15-31.
27. Cao, Liqun. 2004b. Three cases that have changed American policing. *Tribune of Political Science and Law* 22 (No. 2): 50-56 (in Chinese).
26. Cao, Liqun, Jian Cao, and Jihong Zhao. 2004. Family, welfare and delinquency. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 32 (6): 565-576.
25. Cao, Liqun. 2003. Reflections on integration and elaboration in theory construction. *Crime and Criminal Justice International* 1: 125-147.

24. He, Ni, Liqun Cao, William Wells, and Edward Maguire. 2003. Forces of production and of direction: A test of an expanded model of suicide and homicide. *Homicide Studies* 7 (1): 36-57.
23. Wang, Laixi and Liqun Cao. 2003. On the importance of cultural and historical factors in the conceptual translation between English and Chinese. *Journal of Tianjin University of Commerce* 23 (1): 60-64 (in Chinese).
22. Cao, Liqun. 2002. A brief history of the community policing in the U.S.A. *Journal of Jiangxi Public Security College* 69 (3): 53-55 (in Chinese).
21. Cao, Liqun, Francis T. Cullen, Shannon M. Barton, and Kristie R. Blevins. 2002. Willingness to shoot: Public attitudes toward defensive gun use. *American Journal of Criminal Justice* 27 (1): 85-105.
20. Motschall, Melissa and Liqun Cao. 2002. The public relations role of the police public information officer in U.S. law enforcement agencies. *Police Quarterly* 5 (2): 152-180.
19. Cao, Liqun. 2001a. A problem in no-problem policing in Germany: Confidence in the police in Germany and U.S.A. *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice* 9 (3): 167-179.
18. Cao, Liqun. 2001b. Community policing and confidence in the police in the US. *Przegląd Policyjny* (The Police Review) No. 2 (62): 25-35.
17. Cao, Liqun and Francis T. Cullen. 2001. Thinking about crime and control: A comparative study of Chinese and American ideology. *International Criminal Justice Review* 11: 58-81.
16. Cao, Liqun and Charles Hou. 2001. A comparison of confidence in the police in China and in the United States. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 29 (2): 87-99.
15. Cao, Liqun, Xiaogang Deng, and Shannon M. Barton. 2000. A test of Lundman's organizational product thesis with data on citizen complaints. *Policing* 23 (3): 356-73.
14. Cao, Liqun and Bu Huang. 2000. Determinants of citizen complaints against police abuse of power. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 28 (3): 203-213.
13. Cao, Liqun and Xiaogang Deng. 1998. Shoplifting: A test of an integrated model of strain, differential association, and seduction theories. *Sociology of Crime, Law, and Deviance* 1: 65-83.
12. Cao, Liqun, Steven J. Stack, and Yi Sun. 1998. Public attitudes toward the police: A comparative study between Japan and America. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 26 (4): 279-89.

11. Stack, Steven J. and Liqun Cao. 1998. Political conservatism and confidence in the police: A comparative analysis. *Journal of Crime and Justice* 21 (1): 71-76.
10. Cao, Liqun, Anthony Adams, and Vickie J. Jensen. 1997. A test of the black subculture of violence: A research note. *Criminology* 35 (2): 367-379.
9. Cao, Liqun, Francis T. Cullen, and Bruce G. Link. 1997. The social determinants of gun ownership: Self-Protection in an urban environment. *Criminology* 35 (4): 629-57.
8. Cao, Liqun, Jihong Zhao, and Steven van Dine. 1997. Prison disciplinary tickets: A test of the deprivation and importation models. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 25 (2): 103-113.
7. Henderson, Martha L., Francis T. Cullen, Liqun Cao, Sandra Lee Browning, and Renee Kopache. 1997. The impact of race on perceptions of criminal injustice. *Journal of Criminal Justice* 25 (6): 447-62.
6. Stack, Steven J. and Liqun Cao. 1997. The effect of financial satisfaction on female suicide attitudes in China. *Omega: Journal of Death and Dying* 36 (2): 161-167.
5. Cao, Liqun, James Frank, and Francis T. Cullen. 1996. Race, community context, and confidence in the police. *American Journal of Police* 15 (1): 3-22.
4. Cullen, Francis T., Liqun Cao, James Frank, Robert H. Langworthy, Sandra Lee Browning, Renee Kopache and Thomas J. Stevenson. 1996. "Stop or I'll shoot": Racial differences in support for police use of deadly force. *American Behavioral Scientist* 39 (4): 449-60.
3. Browning, Sandra Lee, Francis T. Cullen, Liqun Cao, Renee Kopache, and Thomas J. Stevenson. 1994. Race and getting hassled by the police. *Police Studies* 17 (1): 1-12.
2. Cao, Liqun and David J. Maume, Jr. 1993. Urbanization, inequality, lifestyle and robbery: A comprehensive model. *Sociological Focus* 26 (1): 11-26.
1. Browning, Sandra Lee and Liqun Cao. 1992. The impact of race on criminal justice ideology. *Justice Quarterly* 9 (4): 685-701.

C. Book Reviews, Chapters and Non-refereed Articles

56. Cao, Liqun. 2019 (forthcoming). Preface: Suppress or rehabilitate? On America's policy of drug abuse (in Chinese: 前言：打压还是疏导？兼评美国药物滥用政策。《戒毒青少年的现状与未来》，刘成斌和刘露著。)

55. Cao, Liqun, and Velmer Burton, Jr. 2019. Social support theory: Doing something for our citizens. *A Criminologist's Life: Essays in Honor of the Criminological Legacy of Francis T. Cullen*, edited by Cheryl Lero Jonson and Travis Pratt (forthcoming).
54. Cao, Liqun. 2018b. Foreword: Trust as the foundation of rule of law. *On the Trust of Law* by Shan-gen Zhang. Beijing: Chinese Legal Publishing House (in Chinese: 序: 信任是法治的基石。《法律信任论》张善跟著, 北京: 中国法制出版社, 2018).
53. Cao, Liqun. 2018a. Forensic science in criminology and criminal justice programs. *Journal of Forensic Sciences And Criminal Investigation* 6 (5), published on December 22, 2017.
52. Compiled translation of our article:
Cao, Liqun and Bill Heberton. 2018. Criminology in China: Taking stock (Again). *The Criminologist* Vol. 42 (No. 2): 1-9. 犯罪学在中国, 前进还是停滞? 《社论前沿》, 2018年9月25日:
<https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s/FNEqA5s2o7y2i9SxGGzq8g>
51. Cao, Liqun and Bill Heberton. 2018. Criminology in China: Taking stock (Again). *The Criminologist* Vol. 42 (No. 2): 1-9.
50. Cao, Liqun. 2017e. Understanding homicide in China. Pp. 467-485 in *The Handbook of Homicide*, edited by Fiona Brookman, Edward R. Maguire and Mike Maguire. West Sussex, UK: Wiley.
49. Cao, Liqun. 2017d. Crime control, ideology, and newly adopted laws in Canada. Pp. 335-347 in *Current Problems of the Penal Law and Criminology*, edited by Emil W. Plywaczewski and Ewa M. Guzik-Makaruk. Warszawa: Wydawnictwo C. H. Beck.
48. Cao, Liqun. 2017c. Foreword. Pp. 1-7 in *Chatting and Gossiping* by Huiyun Wang. Indianapolis, IN: Asian American Today, LLC (in Chinese).
47. Cao, Liqun. 2017b. Why did the baseless accusation of the case of assault by Chinese overseas students spread repeatedly in Chinese media? (in Chinese: 留美学生凌虐案判决为什么会以讹传讹? 2017-02-24, 上海市法学会未成年人法研究会).
http://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?_biz=MzAwOTIzNzg2MQ==&mid=2649021743&idx=2&sn=95d6ac376caccb7dc4997d4436f3ef0e&chksm=8372d925b40550337c1b102a9d76532e7eb32d401331d78935d09793935f8f7099c83c1cc6cc&mpshare=1&scene=5&srcid=0224nKVT24BPW4E76vMo2RhZ#rd
46. Cao, Liqun. 2017a. A book review of *Financial Crime in China: Developments, Sanctions, and the Systemic Spread of Corruption* by Hongming Cheng. *International Criminal Justice Review* 27 (2): 149-150.

45. Translation into Chinese:
Wu, Yuning, Rodney Lake, and Liqun Cao. 2015. Race and social bonds on juvenile attitudes toward the police. *Justice Quarterly* 32 (3): 445-470 (translated by Qiu Ge-ping).
44. Crichlow, Wesley and Liqun Cao. 2017. Interview with two judges of the Toronto Superior Court, Canada. Pp. 119-131 in *Trends in the Judiciary*, Vol. III, edited by David Lowe and Dilip K. Das. New York: Routledge.
43. Zhao, Ruohui and Liqun Cao. 2017. China. Pp. 155-172 in *International Handbook of Juvenile Justice* (2nd edition), edited by Scott H. Decker and Nerea Marteache. New York: Springer.
42. Cao, Liqun. 2015d. A book review of *Dying From Improvement: Inquests and Inquires into Indigenous Deaths in Custody* by Sherene H. Razack. *Canadian Journal of Native Studies* 35 (2): 260-262.
41. Cao, Liqun. 2015c. In memory of Albert K. Cohen (June 15, 1918 to November 25, 2014). *ACCCJ Newsletter* No. 6, 4-6.
40. Cao, Liqun. 2015b. Where from and Where to? CPRN member profile:
<http://www.cprncriminology.com/#!/profiles/c1cq6>
39. Cao, Liqun. 2015a. Book review of *Chinese Criminal Trials: A Comprehensive Empirical Inquiry* by Ni He. *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 45 (1): 185-187.
38. Cao, Liqun. 2014. Reflection on my scholarly endeavor. *ACCCJ Newsletter* No. 5, 4-6.
37. Cao, Liqun, Ivan Sun, and Bill Heberton. 2014. Introduction: Discovering and making criminology in China. Pp. xvi-xxvii in *The Routledge Handbook of Chinese Criminology* edited by L. Cao, I. Sun, and B. Heberton. London: Routledge.
36. Heberton, Bill, Ivan Sun, and Liqun Cao. 2014. Editor's conclusions: Dreaming of better times. Pp. 342-346 in *The Routledge Handbook of Chinese Criminology* edited by L. Cao, I. Sun, and B. Heberton. London: Routledge.
35. Jou, Suyan, Bill Heberton, and Liqun Cao 2014. Development of Criminology in Modern China. Pp. 16-26 in *The Routledge Handbook of Chinese Criminology* edited by L. Cao, I. Sun, and B. Heberton. London: Routledge.
34. Wu, Zongxian and Liqun Cao. 2014. Historical Themes of Crime Causation in China. Pp. 3-15 in *The Routledge Handbook of Chinese Criminology* edited by L. Cao, I. Sun, and B. Heberton. London: Routledge.

33. Cao, Liqun. 2013. Book review of *Police Reform in China* by Kam C. Wong. *International Criminal Justice Review* 23 (3): 319-321.
32. Liang, Bin and Liqun Cao. 2013. China's policies toward illegal drugs and prostitution in the new era: Struggle within the global context. Pp. 189-212, in *Modern Chinese Legal Reform: New Perspectives*, edited by X. Li and Q. Fang. Lexington: The University Press of Kentucky.
31. Zhao, Ruohui, Liqun Cao, Jihong Zhao. 2013. Fear of crime and punitivity among college students in Macau, China. Pp. 159-179 in *Fear of Crime and Punitivness – Results from International Student Surveys*, edited by Helmut Kury and John Winterdyk. Germany: Universitätsverlag Dr. N. Brockmeyer.
30. Cao, Liqun. 2012i. Reflection on the movie 1942. *Sunshine* (in Chinese) 139: 74.
29. Cao, Liqun. 2012h. Book review of *Racialized Policing: Aboriginal People's Encounters with the Police* by Elizabeth Comack. *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice* 54 (4): <http://www.ccja-acjp.ca/en/cjcr400/cjcr422.html>
28. Cao, Liqun. 2012g. Column editor's comments on death penalty. *Issues on Juvenile Crimes and Delinquency* (in Chinese) 182: 27-28.
27. Cao, Liqun. 2012f. Column editor's comments on juvenile delinquency. *Issues on Juvenile Crimes and Delinquency* (in Chinese) 181: 21.
26. Cao, Liqun. 2012e. Column editor's comments on defense lawyers. *Issues on Juvenile Crimes and Delinquency* (in Chinese) 180: 30-31.
25. Cao, Liqun. 2012d. Column editor's comments domestic violence. *Issues on Juvenile Crimes and Delinquency* (in Chinese) 179: 23-24.
24. Cao, Liqun. 2012c. Column editor's comments on corruption. *Issues on Juvenile Crimes and Delinquency* (in Chinese), 178: 19.
23. Cao, Liqun. 2012b. Observation of 2012 Election in Taiwan. *Sunshine* (in Chinese) 118: 44-46.
22. Cao, Liqun. 2012a. Column editor's opening statements. *Issues on Juvenile Crimes and Delinquency* (in Chinese) 177: 21.
- Translation of*
21. Stack, Steven, Liqun Cao, and Amy Adamczyk. 2007. Crime volume and law and order culture. *Justice Quarterly* 24 (2): 291-308. (translated by Tsai Hongyu).

20. Cao, Liqun. 2010. Collective Security and fear and loathing. Pp. 192-194 in *Encyclopedia of Criminological Theory*, edited by Francis T. Cullen and Pamela Wilcox. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
19. Cao, Liqun. 2008a. Preface. Pp. i-iii in *Criminology*, edited by L. Cao and X. Ren. Beijing: People's University Press (in Chinese: 前言。《犯罪学》曹立群、任昕主编。北京：中国人民大学出版社)。
18. Cao, Liqun. 2008b. The state of criminology in the U.S.A. Pp. 3-18 in *Criminology*, edited by L. Cao and X. Ren. Beijing: People's University Press (in Chinese: 2008年。美国犯罪学概况。3-18页，《犯罪学》曹立群、任昕主编。北京：中国人民大学出版社)。
17. Cao, Liqun. 2007. Asian Policing Systems. Pp. 61-66 in *The Encyclopedia of Police Science*, edited by Jack R. Greene. New York: Routledge.
16. Cao, Liqun. 2005. Community reaction to juvenile delinquency in the U.S. Pp. 175-187 in *Research Report on Juvenile Delinquency Prevention Models in Urban Communities in China*. Beijing: Law Press (in Chinese).
15. Cao, Liqun. 2004. The state of criminology in China. *The Criminologist* 29 (4): 1-5. (This article is translated by Professor Wu Zongxian and published in Chinese at *Journal of Fujian Public Security College*, 2005, 19 (1): 27-30).
14. Winterdyk, John and Liqun Cao. 2004. Introduction and overview. Pp. 1-7 in *Lessons from International/Comparative Criminology and Criminal Justice* edited by J. Winterdyk and L. Cao. Willowdale, ON: de Sitter.
13. Grosselfinger, Nancy in collaboration with Rosemary Barbaret, *Liqun Cao*, Bonnie Fisher, Cindy Smith, and Alexander Vazsonyi. 2003. When Giving is the reward: The case of the American Society of Criminology and the United Nations. *Criminologist* 28 (No. 6): 1-5.
12. Cao, Liqun. 2002. *Different Responses to Violence in Japan and America* by John P.J. Dussich, Paul C. Friday, Takayuki Okada, Akira Yamagami, and Richard D. Knukten. *International Journal of Comparative Criminology* 2 (2): 274-276.
11. Cao, Liqun. 2001. Cao Liqun was interviewed by B. McMurtrie of *Chronicle of High Education*. That interview appeared on the issue of August 17, 2001.
10. Cao, Liqun, and Yisheng Dai. 2001. Inequality and crime in China. Pp. 73-85 in *Crime and Social Control in a Changing China*, edited by J. Liu, L. Zhang, and S. E. Messner. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
9. Cao, Liqun. 2000. The Russian myth. *China Forum*. Issue No. 2000-38.

8. Cao, Liqun, Anthony Adams, and Vickie Jensen. 2000. The empirical status of the black subculture of violence thesis. Pp. 47-61 in *The System in Black & White: Exploring the Connections Between Race, Crime, and Justice*, edited by Michael W. Markowitz and Delores D. Jones-Brown, Westport, CT.: Praeger.
7. Cao, Liqun, and Steven J. Stack. 2000. Confidence in the police among industrialized nations. Pp. 71-81 in *International Criminal Justice: Issues in a Global Perspective*, edited by Delbert Rounds, Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon.
6. Cao, Liqun. 1999a. Curbing police brutality: What works? A reanalysis of citizen complaints at the organizational level (NCJ-192518). Washington, DC: US Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice.
5. Cao, Liqun. 1999b. Book review of *The Color of Justice* by Samuel Walker et al. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategy and Management* 22 (3): 353-355.
4. Cao, Liqun. 1999c. Security in Taiwan. Pp. 97-112 in *Taiwan in the 21st Century: Mainland Chinese Scholars Looking Ahead* (in Chinese), edited by Zhang Jie and Yu Yanmin. River Edge NJ: Global Publishing Co. Inc. (in Chinese: 治安在台湾, 《大陆旅美学者之展望》, 张杰、余燕敏编辑。NJ: 八方文化企业公司).

Reprint of:

3. Browning, Sandra Lee, Francis T. Cullen, Liqun Cao, Renee Kopache, and Thomas J. Stevenson. Race and getting hassled by the police. *Police Studies* 17(1): 1-12. In: 1999. *Data Analysis for Criminal Justice and Criminology* by Jerome McKean and Bryan Byers, New York: Allyn and Bacon.
2. Cao, Liqun. 1996. Fresh perspectives on crime's complexities. *Journal of Criminal Justice Education* 7(1): 199-206.
1. Cao, Liqun. 1995. *The Politics of Corruption in Contemporary China: An Analysis of Policy Outcomes* by Ting Gong. *International Criminal Justice Review* 5: 89-91.

D. Invited talks and keynote public speeches:

Keynote Speech: Taiwan as Method: Toward Internationalization of Criminology. 2018 Taiwan's International Conference of Crime Prevention, Corrections, and Research Ethic. Introduction by President Tiao Chien-sheng, Central Police University.

Beto Lecture Chair Series at Sam Houston State University on April 13, 2018: "International Criminology: Lessons Learned." The lecture was followed by an informal discussion for the College of Criminal Justice graduate students.

Predicting confidence in the police: Evidence from Shanghai, public lecture series, Tuesday, 12th September, 2017, The Open University of Hong Kong, Kowloon, Hong Kong, with Shan-gen Zhang and Yuning Yu.

Correlates illicit drug use among Indigenous peoples: A test of social support theory. Sun Benwen Sociology Forum No. 187 at School of Sociology, Nanjing University, March 16, 2017: <http://sociology.nju.edu.cn/xueshu/1344.html>

Public speech: Age of discontent (in Chinese):
http://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzAwNTcyNDU5MQ==&mid=2657145710&idx=1&sn=f5a4d589649a49fee0fa86ff8c242eb6&scene=5&srcid=0529G2soFQhSfZCICLJNmjGH#rd on May 20th, 2016, Shanghai, China

Public speech: Officer Peter Liang and protest (in Chinese):
http://mp.weixin.qq.com/s?__biz=MzIzOTA0MzkwNw==&mid=2651154134&idx=1&sn=1d2171af0c3ad624165b82b3be75c715&scene=5&srcid=0518Qf7IIFzSxgKMvtuziLHz#rd on May 14th, 2016, Nanjing, China

Criminological orientalism: Effects of in- and out-group trusts on confidence in the order institutions in three distinctive cultures. Sun Benwen Sociology Forum No. 148 at Nanjing University, June 18, 2014.

E. Articles under Review

Cao, Liqun and Shan-gen Zhang: Confidence in different levels of the police: Evidence from Shanghai. *Journal of Zhejiang University*, submitted on July 21, 2018 (in Chinese).

Zhang, Shan-gen and Liqun Cao. The social construction and reflection of the concept of “juvenile delinquency.” *China Youth Study*, submitted on November 28, 2017 (in Chinese).

F. Research in Progress

Correlates of stalking in Canada: Social support and comorbidity model.

Criminological re-encounters with China: Notes on publications, 1985-2015. With Bill Heberton.

A Test of Modernization and Tolerance of Deviance Nexus. With Ruibin Lu, Shawn Mei, and Jihong Zhao.

Sociology and criminology, a book chapter in *Sociology as an Integrative Discipline in the Study of Social Life*, edited by Fatos Tarifa, to be published in Albanian by European University of Tirana Press (UET Press).

Concepts and Their Measures in Criminological Theories. A book prospectus.

G. Conference presentations:

The death penalty in China: An update. Paper presented at the 2019 ACJS annual meeting in Baltimore, MD.

Criminology in China: Taking stock (Again). Paper presented at the 2018 ASC in Atlanta, GA, with Bill Heberton.

Author Meets Critics: *Cross-National Public Opinion about Homosexuality* by Amy Adamczyk, critic at 2017 ASC conference in Philadelphia, PA.

Criminological re-encounters with China: Notes on publications, 1985-2015. Paper presented at 2017 ASC annual meeting in Philadelphia with Bill Heberton.

On the translation of “juvenile delinquency” into Chinese. Paper presented at 2017 ASC annual meeting in Philadelphia with Shan-gen Zhang.

The effects of mental health on suicide ideation among Indigenous Peoples in Canada. Paper presented at the 2017 ASC annual meeting in Philadelphia with Steven Stack.

Confidence in the police and the larger confidence complex: Evidence from Shanghai, China. Paper presented at the 23rd International Conference of the Association of Chinese Professors of Social Sciences in the United States (ACPSS), with Zhang, Shan-gen and Yuning Wu, October 20th – 22nd, 2017.

Labeling theory and the translation of “juvenile delinquency” into Chinese. A public presentation at the School of Law, Nanjing Normal University on March 17, 2017: <http://law.njnu.edu.cn/NSDWeb/Article.aspx?id=1793>

Race/ethnicity, discrimination, and confidence in order institutions. Paper presented at the 18th World Congress of Criminology, Delhi, India, December 15 to 19, 2016.

The effects of social integration and social support on drug abuse among Aboriginals in Canada. Paper presented at the 2016 annual meeting of American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, with Velmer Burton.

Author Meets Critics: *Measuring Police Integrity Across the World* edited by Sanja Kutnjak Ivkovic and M. R. Haberfeld, critic at 2016 ASC conference in New Orleans, LA.

An assignment-centered course: A different teaching method. Presentation at the North Campus Research Center, University of Michigan to a group of professors from Tianjin Normal University. September 12, 2016.

China and “La questione criminale” (“The Criminal Question”): Revolutionary and Reformist Periods, a seminar for *Pearl River Delta Social Research Centre, Department of Sociology, & Chinese Law Programme, the Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong*, June 7th, 2016

On-going mutation of justice in Canada. Paper presented at 2015 ASC conference in Washington DC, with Wesley Crichlow.

Criminological re-encounters with China: Notes on publications 1985-2015. Paper presented at the 2015 ASC conference in Washington DC, with Bill Heberton.

The definition of crime under Mao (1949-1976). Paper presented at 2015 ASC conference in Washington DC, with Bill Heberton.

Author Meets Critics: *Offending Women in Contemporary China: Gender and Pathways into Crime*, Chair and critic at 2015 ASC conference in Washington DC.

Authors Meet Critics: *China’s Death Penalty in Transition: Policy, Practice, Challenge, and Reform*, critic at 2015 ASC conference in Washington DC.

Differentiating confidence in the police, trust in the police, and satisfaction with the police. Paper presented at *the Crime, Justice and Social Democracy Conference 2015*, Brisbane, Australia.

“Dreaming of better times”: Reflections on theory, representing and doing China research work. Paper presented at the 2014 ASC annual conference in San Francisco with Bill Heberton.

Democratic policing v. authoritarian policing: A comparison of their functions. Paper presented at the University of Hong Kong and the University of Macau, June 4-5, 2014, with Lanying Huang and Ivan Sun.

Training and education of police officers in Taiwan. Paper presented at International Police Executive Symposium, July 27-31, 2014; Sofia, Bulgaria. With Lanying Huang and Ivan Sun.

Aboriginal people and confidence in the police in Canada. Paper presented at 2014 Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences' annual meeting in Philadelphia.

Dispute resolution in contemporary China. Paper presented at 2013 Annual Meeting of ASC in Atlanta, with Yue Zhuo.

Criminology with Chinese characteristics, paper for The 19th ACPSS International Conference, Louisville, Kentucky, with Bill Heberton, and Ivan Y. Sun. November 1-3, 2013.

Confidence in the police and reform of academy curriculum. Paper presented at Shanghai International Academic Symposium 2013 on Police Education. October 21-23, organized by Shanghai Police College.

Social bonds and juvenile attitudes toward the police. Paper presented at 2012 Annual Meeting of ASC in Chicago, with Rodney Lake and Yuning Wu.

The rule of law in Chongqing: The case of Li Zhuang. Paper presented at 2012 Annual Meeting of ASC in Chicago.

The police and its training in Canada: Promise and problems. Paper presented at Shanghai International Academic Symposium 2012 on Police Education. October 21-23, organized by Shanghai Police College.

Human development and homicide: A cross-national analysis. Paper presented at 2012 Annual Meeting of ACJS in New York, with Yan Zhang.

An exploratory study on attitude toward punitiveness and the death penalty in China. Paper presented at 2011 Annual Meeting of ASC in Washington DC with Ruohui Zhao and Hongwei Zhang.

Confidence in the police among adolescents in China. Paper presented at 2011 Annual Meeting of ASC in Washington DC with Ling Ren, Cheng Jin, Jihong "Solomon" Zhao, and Vincent J. Webb.

Shades of blue: Confidence in the police in the world. Paper to be presented at 2011 Annual Meeting of ASC in Washington DC with Yung-Lien Lai and Ruohui Zhao.

Visible minorities and the problem of race in confidence in the police. Paper presented at the 2011 Conference of Diversity in Leadership: Racialized minorities and the Canadian criminal justice systems" at UOIT on May 4, Oshawa, Canada.

Policing the democratic transition in Taiwan. Paper presented at the 2011 annual meeting for ACJS in Toronto, with Ivan Sun and Lan-Ying Huang.

Confidence in the police: A cross-national study. Paper presented at the 2011 Western Society of Criminology, Vancouver, with Yung-Lien Lai.

The impact of political regime on confidence in legal authorities: A comparison between China and Taiwan. Paper presented at 2010 ASC annual meeting in San Francisco with Yung-Lien Lai and Jihong Solomon Zhao.

Survivalism and tolerance of illegal drugs: A cross-national analysis. Paper presented at 2010 ASC annual meeting in San Francisco with Ruohui Zhao

Fear of crime and punitivity among college students in Macau, China. Paper presented at the 16th ACPSS annual meeting at the University of Harvard, with Ruohui Zhao and Jihong Zhao, November 6, 2010.

Visible minorities and confidence in the police in Canada. Paper presented at the 2010 ACJS annual meeting in San Diego.

Attitudes toward prostitution in the U.S. and Canada. Paper presented at the 2009 ASC Annual Conference in Philadelphia.

Public attitudes toward prostitution in Canada: 1980 to 2000. Paper presented at 2009 Annual Meeting of Canadian Society of Criminology” held between October 1st to 4th at the University of Ottawa, Ottawa.

Attracting more audience. Paper presented at the 2009 Annual Meeting of Chinese Language Teachers Association of Canada, held from August 24 to 26 at McGill University, Montreal.

Policing in Taiwan: From authoritarian to democratic. Paper presented at the 10th Annual Meeting of Asian Association of Police Study, Taipei, with Professor Lan-Ying Huang, 2009.

Reclaiming public attitude toward prostitution in Canada: Tolerance of prostitution and its social determinants. Paper presented at the 2009 ACJS Annual Conference in Boston.

Civil society and attitudes toward prostitution in the world, paper presented at the International Symposium of Civil Society, the University of Macao, March 19, 2009, with Susyan Jou and Charles Hou.

Explore *terra incognita*: What do Chinese think of prostitutes? Paper presented at the 2008 ASC Annual Conference in St. Louis Nov. 11-15. With Steven Stack.

Societal type and the attitude towards prostitution: Where does China belong? Paper presented at the 14th ACPSS International Conference in Conjunction with the 90th Jubilee of the Cornell Charles W. Wason Collection on East Asia, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, November 7-9, 2008, with Steven Stack.

Exploring sexual harassment in a police department in Taiwan. Paper presented at the 2008 ACJS Annual Conference in Cincinnati, with Lan-ying Huang.

Cultural predictors of public opinion on Prostitution: Cross-national analysis. Paper presented at the 2007 ASC Annual Conference in Atlanta, with Stack, Steven and Amy Adamczyk

Restorative justice and its application in Taiwan. Paper presented at the International Symposium of Restorative Justice by Nanjing University, July 30 to August 2, 2007

Public opinion as an indicator of criminal justice effectiveness. Paper presented at the International Conference on Social Indicators organized by the Academy of ROC on June 15, 2007, Taipei, Taiwan.

Children of the common mother: Social determinants of liberalism in the U.S. and Canada. Paper presented at the 2007 ACJS Annual Conference in Seattle, with Donna Killingbeck.

Corruption and its correlates. Paper presented at the 2006 ASC annual meeting in Los Angeles, CA, with Yan Zhang.

Determinants of victim offender relationship in homicide. Paper presented at the 2005 ASC conference in Toronto, Canada, with Charles Hou, and Bu Huang.

Crime volume and law and order culture. Paper presented at the 2005 Annual Meeting of Michigan Sociological Association, Ypsilanti, MI, on October 22, 2005, with Stack, Steven and Amy Adamczyk.

More conference papers from 1989 to 2005 are available upon request.

5. COURSES TAUGHT

Advanced Quantitative Methods (graduate and under-graduate levels)
Corrections
Criminal Justice Research I: Statistics
Criminology
International Justice Systems (both under- and graduate)

Introduction to Criminal Justice
Introduction to Sociology
Juvenile Delinquency
Policing in Society
Quantitative Methods
Research Methods in Criminal Justice
Senior Seminar in Criminology
Societies in Change
Sociological Theory (graduate course)
Theories of Criminal Behavior (graduate course)

6. GRANTS AND GRANT PROPOSALS

Chair of Indigenous Community-Police Relations, an internal grant of UOIT. Submitted on March 9, 2018. Not funded.

A new and innovative approach to global migration: understanding migration and implications for security and public safety. SSRC grant with Wesley Crichlow, submitted on February 15, 2018.

Policing in Taiwan: From Authoritarianism to Democracy, partially funded by Chiang Ching-Kuo Foundation for International Scholarly Exchange, co-principal investigators with LanYing Huang and Ivan Sun, NT\$180,000. Awarded: 2012-13.

Chinese Week at UOIT. To celebrate National Day of PRC and the Chinese culture. Amount \$800, awarded by Chinese Consulate of Toronto in the fall of 2010.

Assessment of Project Lantern -- a study of sexual trafficking in minors funded by the International Justice Mission (2006-2010). Investigator (~\$528,000).

Sociology of Policing in America. Amount: \$12,000, National Science Council, Taiwan. Awarded: Spring, 2007.

Principal Investigator of Graduate Studies and Research Support Fund, Eastern Michigan University. Amount: \$2,000. Awarded: Spring, 2000.

Fellow of EMU Writing-Across-Curriculum for 1999-2000, Eastern Michigan University. Amount: \$1,000. Awarded: Summer, 1999 (July 12 to July 16).

Principal Investigator and Director of the federal grant for a study entitled "Curbing the police use of excessive force: What Works? A reanalysis of citizen complaints at the

organizational level.” Funding institute: National Institute of Justice. Amount: \$25,000. Funding period: July 1, 1998 to March 31, 1999.

Faculty Research and Creative Activities for Project “Organizational Determinants of Police Brutality” granted by Graduate School, Eastern Michigan University: one semester off teaching and \$1,000 traveling fund. Funding period: September 1, 1998 to December 31, 1998.

Fellow of “Work Site Alliance Community-Based GIS Interdisciplinary Faculty Training,” Funding Institute: Geographic Information System Program, Eastern Michigan University. Funding period: July 14 to 24, 1998. Amount: \$1,000.

Faculty Fellow, The Office of Academic Service-Learning, Eastern Michigan University. Amount: \$2,000. Awarded: Fall, 1997.

“Quantitative Analysis of Crime and Criminal Justice.” Amount: \$2,500. Funding agency: the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Awarded: 1996.

7. AREAS OF INTEREST

Asian Study
Criminological Theory
Juvenile Delinquency
Police
Policy on Ascetic Deviance
Quantitative Methods
Race and Ethnicity in Criminal Justice Systems

8. SERVICE

A. Professional Service

Editorial Activities

- 2017- Editorial Board Member of *FWU Journal of Social Sciences*, Shaheed Benazir Bhutto Women University, Peshawar, Pakistan
- 2013- Board member of Palgrave-MacMillan publisher’s book series “Palgrave Advances in Criminology and Criminal Justice in Asia.”
- 2013- Associate Editor, *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* (a SSCI journal)
- 2012- International advisory board member, *International Journal of Criminal Justice Sciences*
- 2006- Editorial board member, *Asian Journal of Criminology* (a SSCI journal)

- 2005- Associate Editor, *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice* (a SSCI journal)
- 2002- Editorial review board member of *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*
- 2014- Editorial board member, *Asia Pacific Journal of Police & Criminal Justice*
- 2010-17 Editorial board member, *Journal of Criminal Justice* (a SSCI journal)
- 2014-16 Editorial board member and Consultant, *Guanghua Law Review* (in Chinese)
- 2012-2014 Editorial board member and column editor, *Issues on Juvenile Crimes and Delinquency* (in Chinese).
- 2007-2012 Editorial board member, *Sociological Analysis*
- 2007-2008 Co-guest editor with Shanyang Zhao for a special issue on Asia, *Sociological Focus*.
- 2003-2004 Book Review Editor, *International Journal of Comparative Criminology*.
- 2002-2010 Associate Editor, *Crime and Criminal Justice International*.
- 1998-1999 Associate Editor, *Michigan Sociological Review*.

Reviewer for Funding Agencies

- 2012 Research Foundation Flanders (FWO), Belgium.
- 2012 Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC), Canada.
- 2011 American Council of Learned Societies, U.S.A.
- 2003 National Science Foundation, U.S.A.
- 2001 National Institute of Justice, U.S.A.

Ad Hoc Reviewer

- 2019- *Sociological Forum*
- 2018- *Criminal Justice Policy Review*
- 2018- *Social Justice Research*
- 2018- *Law and Social Inquiry*
- 2018- *Women's Studies International Forum*
- 2018- *Pubic Administration*
- 2018- *Kasarinlan: Philippine Journal of Third World Studies*
- 2018- *Latin American Research Review*
- 2018- *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*
- 2018- *American Journal of Political Science*
- 2017- *Criminology & Public Policy*
- 2017- *Latin American Research Review*
- 2016- *Journal of Third World Studies*
- 2015- *Sociological Inquiry*
- 2015- *American Journal of Criminal Justice*
- 2015- *China Economic Review*
- 2015- *Policing & Society*
- 2014- *Social Psychology Quarterly*
- 2014- *Journal of Criminology*
- 2014- *Criminal Justice and Behavior*
- 2013- *Journal of Adolescent Health*
- 2013- *European Sociological Review*
- 2013- *International Sociology*
- 2012- *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*

2012- *Social Science Research*
 2012- *American Sociological Review*
 2012- *The Prison Journal*
 2011- *Crime, Law & Social Change*
 2011- *The International Journal of Police Science and Management*
 2010- *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*
 2010- *International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice*
 2009- *Social Forces*
 2007- *Police Quarterly*
 2005- *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*
 2003- *Social Problems*
 2003- *Western Criminology Review*
 2002- *Criminology*
 2002- *Crime & Delinquency.*
 2002- *Criminal Justice.*
 2002- *Security Journal.*
 2001- *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency.*
 2001- *Criminology and Public Policy.*
 2000- *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*
 2000- *Criminal Justice Review.*
 1999- *Justice Quarterly.*
 1999- *Sociology of Crime, Law, and Deviance.*
 1998- *International Criminal Justice Review.*
 1997- *Journal of Criminal Justice.*
 1997- *Law & Society Review.*
 1997- *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategy and Management*
 1997- *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*
 1993-96 *Police Studies.*

Reviewer for Publishers

2013- Palgrave-MacMillan
 2009- Oxford University Press
 2005 Prentice Hall Publishing
 2001 Wadworth Press
 1997 Reviewer for Addison-Wesley Longman, Inc.
 1995 Reviewer for West Educational Publishing.
 1994 Reviewer for Butterworth-Heinemann.

Professional Organizations

2017-18 Chair, Best Paper Award Committee of 2017 for *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice.*
 2016-17 Chair, Best Paper Award Committee of 2016 for *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice.*
 2014-17 ACCCJ Outstanding Student Paper Award Committee.
 2013-14 Donald MacNamara Award committee member, ACJS.

- 2012-13 Area Chair: “Comparative and Historical Perspectives,” 2013 American Society of Criminology’s annual meeting.
- 2012 Chair, Session for Criminology in China at 2012 annual conference of American Society of Criminology, Chicago.
- 2011 Chair, SESSION 031: Police Effectiveness in Comparative Context at 2011 annual conference of American Society of Criminology, Washington DC.
- 2010-12 President, Association of Chinese Criminology and Criminal Justice in the U.S.
- 2009-10 ACJS 2010 Program Topic Areas Chairs, 1) Strain and Anomie Theories, 2) Emerging Theories, 3) Other theoretical issues/Topics, 2010 ACJS Program
- 2008-09 Chair, the William L. Simon/Anderson Publishing Outstanding Paper Award Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- 2002-04 Executive Member of Affirmative Action Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences
- 2001-05 Executive Council Member, Division of International Criminology, American Society of Criminology
- 2003-05 Representative of ASC to NGO of United Nations in Vienna, Austria
- 2001-03 Web-master, Division of International Criminology, ASC
- 1997-99 Member of the Executive Council of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences' Affirmative Action Committee.
- 1993-95 Member of the Executive Council of Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences' International Section.
- 1999 Discussant: “Comparative Perspectives on Crime, Justice, and Intervention.” 1999 Annual Meeting of ASC, Toronto, Canada.
- 1997 Moderator at the Sixteenth Annual Conference on Languages and Communication for World Business and the Professions. April 3-5, at Marriott Hotel and EMU Corporate Education Center, Ypsilanti, MI
- 1996 Moderator at the Eighteenth Annual Conference of the Association for Integrative Studies. October 3-6, at Marriott Hotel and EMU Corporate Education Center, Ypsilanti, MI
- 1996 Moderator at the Fifteenth Annual Conference on Languages and Communication for World Business and the Professions. April 11-13, at Marriott Hotel and EMU Corporate Education Center, Ypsilanti, MI
- 1997-98 Vice Principal in charge of cultural studies, Annhua Chinese School.
- 1995-97 Board member of Annhua Chinese School
- 1995-96 Board member of Chinese-American Society in Ann Arbor

External Reviewer for Tenure and/or Promotion

- 2018 John Jay College of Criminal Justice (to Full Professor)
- 2016 Northeastern University (to Full Professor)
- 2015 Texas A & M University – Commerce (to Full Professor)
- 2014 Griffith University, Australia (to Full Professor)
- 2014 John Jay College of Criminal Justice (to Full Professor)
- 2014 University of Macau (1) to Associate and 2) Associate to Full Professor)

2013 City University of Hong Kong (to Chair Professor)
 2012 University of Macau (to Extra-professor)
 2011 University of Saskatchewan, Canada (Assistant to Associate Professor)
 2010 Tulane University, U.S.A. (tenure and Associate Professor)
 2010 John Jay College of Criminal Justice, U.S.A. (to Full Professor)
 2009 Mammoth University, U.S.A. (to Full Professor)
 2007 University of Hawaii-Manoa, U.S.A. (to Full Professor)
 2003 University of Nevada-Las Vegas, U.S.A. (to Associate Professor)
 2001 Buffalo State College, U.S.A. (to Full Professor)
 1999 University of Massachusetts-Boston, U.S.A. (to Associate Professor)

Ph.D. Dissertation Committees

2016 Examiner for Xianlu Zeng, University of South Australia
 2015 External examiner for Bronwen Russell, University of Saskatchewan, Canada
 2013 Committee member for Rui Huang (黄锐), East-China Normal University
 2012 External examiner for Yixuan Wang, the University of Saskatchewan, Canada
 2007 Committee member for Mengyan Dai, the University of Cincinnati, the USA

B. Departmental and University Service

2018-21 a member in the Board of Governors at UOIT
 2016-17 member of FSSH dean search committee
 2016-17 member of black month speaker committee
 2014-17 member of sustainability committee
 2015-16 member, Academic Council, UOIT
 2015-16 Representative to Faculty of Social Science and Humanities, Faculty Association, UOIT
 2013-16 Joint Committee of Sustainability, UOIT
 2010-12 Tenure and Promotion Committee, UOIT
 2010-11 Chair, Ontario Graduate Scholarship, Ministry of Education, Ontario
 2010-11 Chair, Misconduct/Academic integrity Committee, UOIT
 2008-11 Third Year Review Committee, UOIT
 2009-10 Speaker/Event Assessment committee, UOIT
 2009-10 Visiting/Post Doc Professor Committee, UOIT
 2009-10 Ontario Graduate Scholarship Program, UOIT
 2008-09 Evaluation and Advancement Committee, UOIT
 2008-11 Academic Standing and Grade Appeals, UOIT
 2008-10 Member of Advisory for the Provost, University of Ontario Institute of Technology (or UOIT)
 2006-08 Chair, Grade Grievance Committee, Eastern Michigan University
 2006-08 Chair, Finance Committee, EMU
 2006-07 Ad Hoc Committee on Departmental Input Document, EMU
 2005-08 Library Liaison, EMU
 2005-07 Alternate member, Personnel Committee, EMU
 2005-07 Member of Finance Committee, EMU

2004-05 Faculty fellow, World College, EMU
2003-04 Alternate member, Personnel Committee, EMU
2003-08 Member of Advisory Board, The National Security Institute, College of Technology, EMU
2001-02 Member of Anthropology Search Committee
2001-03 Chair, Criminology and Criminal Justice Curriculum Committee, SAC
2001-02 Member of Criminology Search Committee
2000-02 Member of Graduate Committee
2000-04 Member of Research and Ethics Committee
1999-00 Member for the Union Salary Bargaining Team for Year 2000.
1998-00 China-programs Coordinator, World College, EMU
1999-00 Member of Social Psychology Search Committee, SAC
1997-98 Chair, Criminology Search Committee, SAC
1997-04 Advisor, Chinese Student Association from the PRC, Eastern Michigan University
1996-97 Member of Correction Search Committee, SAC
1996-99 Chair, Criminology and Criminal Justice Curriculum Committee, SAC
1996-98 Member, Grand Curriculum Committee, SAC
1995-97 Member, Faculty Council, Eastern Michigan University
1997 Moderator at the Sixteenth Annual Conference on Languages and Communication for World Business and the Professions. April 3-5, at Marriott Hotel and EMU Corporate Education Center, Ypsilanti, MI
1995-96 Member, Department Head Search Committee, Eastern Michigan University
1994-08 Member, Criminology and Criminal Justice Committee

9. PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (member since 1990 and lifetime member since 98).
American Society of Criminology (member since 1989 and lifetime member since 2002).
Association of Chinese Professors in Social Sciences in the U.S. (founding member in 1995 and lifetime member since 2008).
Association of Chinese Criminology and Criminal Justice in the U.S. (founding president in 2010 and life-time member since 2013).
Canadian Policing Research Network (CPRN) (since 2014)

REFERENCES

Available upon requests.