

# MELBOURNE, Australia

		Source	Year
Population (millions)	<b>3.71</b>	<a href="http://citymayors.com/statistics/urban_2006_1.html">http://citymayors.com/statistics/urban_2006_1.html</a>	2006
Land Area (sq. km)	<b>2080</b>	<a href="http://citymayors.com/statistics/largest-cities-area-125.html">http://citymayors.com/statistics/largest-cities-area-125.html</a>	
GDP (\$ billions)	<b>172</b>	PriceWaterhouse Coopers	2008
Human Development Index (Country)	<b>0.93</b>	<a href="http://hdrstats.undp.org/en/tables/default.html">http://hdrstats.undp.org/en/tables/default.html</a>	2011
<b>Core city</b>			
Population (millions)	3.64	<a href="http://citymayors.com/statistics/largest-cities-mayors-1.html">http://citymayors.com/statistics/largest-cities-mayors-1.html</a>	2011
Mayor	Robert Doyle	<a href="http://citymayors.com/statistics/largest-cities-mayors-1.html">http://citymayors.com/statistics/largest-cities-mayors-1.html</a>	2011
City administrator (or equivalent)			
<b>Characteristics of the urban area</b>			
Population growth (average annual %)	0.83	UN Habitat State of the World's Cities 2010-11	2010-2015
Population Density (per sq. km)	1784		
Climate Classification <sup>†</sup>	Temperate	<a href="http://koeppen-geiger.vu-wien.ac.at/">http://koeppen-geiger.vu-wien.ac.at/</a>	
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP per capita (\$)	46361	PriceWaterhouse Coopers	2008
Real GDP growth rate (% per annum)	2.0	PriceWaterhouse Coopers	2008-2025
Income Distribution (Gini Index)			
City unemployment rate (%)	4.33	<a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a>	2007
<b>Energy</b>			
Total energy consumption per capita (GJ)			
Total energy consumption per GDP (MJ/\$)			
Total electrical use per capita (kWh)			
Population with authorized electrical service (%)	100	World Development Indicators (national value for urban areas)	2008
<b>Emissions and pollution</b>			
GHG Emissions per capita (tCO <sub>2</sub> e/cap)	20.2	estimated based on sectoral activity and national emission factors	
GHG Emissions per GDP (ktCO <sub>2</sub> e/\$bn)	434.8	estimated based on sectoral activity and national emission factors	
PM <sub>2.5</sub> Concentration (mcg/cu.m)			
PM <sub>10</sub> Concentration (mcg/cu.m)			
<b>Water, sanitation and waste management</b>			
Total water consumption per capita (litres/day)			
Population with sustainable access to an improved water source (%)	100	World Development Indicators (national value for urban areas)	2008
Average water revenue (\$/cu.m. sold)			
Collection ratio (% billed water service)			
Population served by wastewater collection (%)	100	World Development Indicators (national value for urban areas)	2008
Percentage of untreated wastewater			
Solid waste generation per capita (kg)	813.1	World Bank, What A Waste 2012 (national value for urban areas)	
Percentage of solid waste recycled	30.3	World Bank, What A Waste 2012 (national value for urban areas)	
Population with regular solid waste collection (%)			

**Climate and disaster resilience**

Multi-hazard risk (cyclones, floods, landslides)	Medium	UN PREVIEW Global Risk Data Platform	
Earthquake risk	Low	UN PREVIEW Global Risk Data Platform	
Aggregate disaster vulnerability index	(to be developed)		
Environmental Protection Index	65.7	<a href="http://hdrstats.undp.org/en/tables/default.html">http://hdrstats.undp.org/en/tables/default.html</a>	2011
Up-to-date Local Agenda 21 (or equivalent)?	Y/N		
Up-to-date Urban Risk Assessment?	Y/N		

**Shelter**

Jobs/Housing ratio  
Population living in slums (%)

**Governance**

Voter participation (% of eligible voters)			
Time to start a business (days)	2	World Bank, Doing Business Report (national)	2012
Debt service ratio (%)			

**Transportation**

Average commute time to work (minutes)  
High capacity public transit system (km per 100,000 population)  
Light passenger transit system (km per 100,000 population)  
Number of personal automobiles per capita  
Annual number of public transit trips per capita

**Education, technology and innovation**

Education Index  
Student/teacher ratio  
Students completing primary education (%)  
Students completing secondary education (%)  
Internet connections (per 100,000 population)  
New patents (per 100,000 per year)

**Health**

Health Index			
Average life expectancy (years)			
Under age five mortality (per 1,000 live births)			
Prevalence of HIV (in adults aged 15 to 49, %)	0.1	WHO Global Health Observatory (national value)	2009
Deaths due to malaria (per 100,000 population)	0	WHO Global Health Observatory (national value)	2008
Prevalence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	8	WHO Global Health Observatory (national value)	2010
In-patient hospital beds (per 100,000 population)			
Physicians (per 100,000 population)			

**Note: Unavailable data to be provided by city or Global City Indicators Facility (GCIF), unless otherwise specified**

+ Koppen Climate Classification System