

APA 7th Edition Sample References

Type of Citation	Example reference entry	In-text citation:	Colour Key
Book with one author	<p>Information needed: Author's last name, Initial. (Year of publication). Title (edition). Publisher.</p> <p>example: Marshall, S. (2012). <i>Academic writing: Making the transition</i>. Pearson.</p>	(Marshall, 2012)	<div style="background-color: red; color: white; text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Author</div> <div style="background-color: green; color: white; text-align: center; padding: 5px;">(Date of publication)</div> <div style="background-color: grey; color: white; text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Title of piece within book, journal, etc.</div>
Book with two authors	<p>Information needed: Author's last name, Initial., & Author's last name, Initial. (Year of publication). Title (edition). Publisher.</p> <p>example: Myers, D. G., & Dewall, C. N. (2015). <i>Psychology (11th ed.)</i>. Worth Publishers.</p>	(Myers & Dewall, 2015)	<div style="background-color: darkred; color: white; text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Editor(s)</div> <div style="background-color: blue; color: white; text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Title of Book, Journal, etc.</div>
Chapter in a book	<p>Information needed: Author, Initial. (Year of publication). Title of chapter. In Editor, Title of the book (page range). Publisher.</p> <p>example: Bazin, A. (2000). Adaptation, or the Cinema as Digest. In J. Naremore (Ed.), <i>Film Adaptation</i> (pp. 19-27). Rutgers University Press.</p>	(Bazin, 2000)	<div style="background-color: orange; color: white; text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Edition of book</div> <div style="background-color: purple; color: white; text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Volume and issue of journal</div>
Website with individual author	<p>Information needed: Author's last name, Initial. (Year, Month Date). Title of page. Website host. URL</p> <p>example: Habibi, S. (n.d.). <i>The importance of science communication</i>. Sarah Habibi. https://www.yoursciencebae.com/science-communication</p>	(Habibi, 2020)	<div style="background-color: orange; color: white; text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Page range</div> <div style="background-color: teal; color: white; text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Publisher or website host</div>
Website with group author	<p>Information needed: Group name. (Year, Month Date). Title of page. URL</p> <p>example: Canadian Radio-television and Telecommunications Commission [CRTC]. (2014, March 21). Internet Traffic Management Practices. https://crtc.gc.ca/eng/internet/traf.htm</p>	(CRTC, 2020)	<div style="background-color: orange; color: white; text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Page range</div>
Journal article	<p>Information needed: Author's last name, Initial., Author's last name, Initial. (Year of publication). Title. Journal, volume(issue), page range. DOI or URL</p> <p>example: Young, S., & Hugenberg, K. (2012). Individuation motivation and face experience can operate jointly to produce the own-race bias. <i>Social Psychological and Personality Science</i>, 3(1), 80 - 87. https://doi.org/10.1177%2F1948550611409759</p>	(Young & Hugenberg, 2012)	<div style="background-color: teal; color: white; text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Publisher or website host</div> <div style="background-color: darkblue; color: white; text-align: center; padding: 5px;">Website (URL) or DOI</div>

Type of Citation	Example reference entry	In-text citation:	Colour Key
<p>Newspaper or magazine</p>	<p>Information needed: Author's last name, Initial. (Year, Month (Day)). Title of article. <i>Title of Publication</i>, volume(issue), page range. example: Pincott, J. (2020, May). The menopause connection. <i>Scientific American</i>, 322(5), 37-41.</p>	<p>(Pincott, 2020)</p>	<p>Author</p>
<p>Online newspaper or magazine</p>	<p>Information needed: Author's last name, Initial. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. <i>Title of Publication</i>, URL example: Boutilier, A. (2020, June 5). Ottawa says it has no 'obligation' to help Canadian children trapped in Syrian detention camp. <i>The Toronto Star</i>. https://www.thestar.com/politics/federal/2020/06/05/ottawa-says-it-has-no-obligation-to-help-canadian-children-trapped-in-syrian-detention-camp.html</p>	<p>(Boutilier, 2020)</p>	<p>(Date of publication)</p> <p>Title of piece within book, journal, etc.</p>
<p>Video</p>	<p>Information needed: Person or group who uploaded video. (Year, Month Day). Title of video [Video]. Website host. URL example: The Young Turks. (2020, June 7). <i>Hong Kong criminalizes protests during national anthem</i> [Video] YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gTMfpyT2gyE&t=0s</p>	<p>(The Young Turks, 2020)</p>	<p>Editor(s)</p> <p>Title of Book, Journal, etc.</p>
<p>Image</p>	<p>Information needed: Image creator's Last name, Initial. (Year of publication). Title of image [Format]. URL example: CBC. (2015). Terry Fox dipped his artificial leg in the Atlantic Ocean to begin his Marathon of Hope [Photograph]. https://www.cbc.ca/radio/rewind/terry-fox-s-marathon-of-hope-35-years-later-1.3222263</p>	<p>(CBC, 2015)</p>	<p>Edition of book</p> <p>Volume and issue of journal</p>
<p>Lecture slides</p>	<p>Information needed: Presenter's last name, Initial. (Year, Month Date). Title of presentation [Format]. Publisher. URL example: Maher, S. (2019, September 24). Week 3: Capitalism and democracy [PowerPoint slides]. BlackBoard @ Ontario Tech University. uoit.blackboard.com</p>	<p>(Maher, 2019)</p>	<p>Page range</p> <p>Publisher or website host</p>
<p>Government report</p>	<p>Information needed: Government Agency Name. (Year of publication). Title. Publisher. URL example: Environment Canada. (2004). Environmental assessment best practice guide for wildlife at risk in Canada, http://publications.gc.ca/site/eng/476576/publication.html</p>	<p>(Environment Canada, 2004)</p>	<p>Website (URL) or DOI</p>