

# Electric Field

## WHAT IS AN ELECTRIC FIELD?

An **electric field** is an alteration of space surrounding a charge. The electric field is defined by its effect in a test charge,  $q$ :

$$\vec{E} = \frac{\vec{F}_{on\,q}}{q}$$

The units for the electric field are N/C or V/m. The electric field exerts a force on a charge which is given by:

$$\vec{F} = q\vec{E}$$

## MULTIPLE, SINGLE POINT CHARGES

In the case of a **single point charge**, the electric field generated is defined as:

$$\vec{E} = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{q_i}{r^2} \hat{r}$$

In the case of a **multiple point charges**, the electric field generated is defined as:

$$\vec{E}_{net} = \sum_i \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{q_i}{r_i^2} \hat{r}_i$$

where  $\hat{r}_i$  is the unit vector of the *position*.

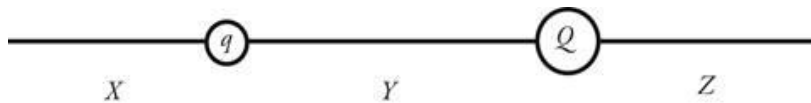
The **charge densities** for extended charged objects are defined in three ways depending on the shape of the charge density:

Linear charge density (C/m)  $\lambda = Q/L$

Surface charge density (C/m<sup>2</sup>)  $\eta = Q/A$

## SAMPLE PROBLEMS

- 1) What is the electric field due to a point charge of  $20\mu\text{C}$  at a distance  $1\text{m}$  away from it? [ $1.8 \times 10^5 \text{ N/C}$ ]
- 2) In the vicinity of a point charge,  $q$ , a  $0.2 \mu\text{C}$  charge was placed so that a force of  $5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ N}$  is applied to it due to the charge. Find the electric field produced by this unknown charge. [ $250 \text{ N/C}$ ]
- 3) The figure shows two unequal point charges,  $q$  and  $Q$ , of the same sign. Charge  $Q$  has greater magnitude than charge  $q$ . In which of the regions will there be a point at which the net electric field due to these two charges is zero?



- 4) The electric field strength in the space between two closely spaced parallel disks is  $1.0 \times 10^5 \text{ N/C}$ . This field is the result of transferring  $3.9 \times 10^9$  electrons from one disk to the other. What is the diameter of the disks? [ $3.00 \text{ cm}$ ]

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